

# **Investor Presentation – Half Year Results 2019**

Hamburg, 7 August 2019





## **Opening Remarks**

1	Our deliverables	<ul> <li>Further progress on implemention of Strategy 2023 and significantly improved results</li> <li>Positive freight rate development of +5%, while transport volume increased by +2% YoY in H1 2019</li> <li>Slight YoY increase of unit cost driven by bunker; unit cost (ex. bunker) remained almost flat</li> </ul>
2	Our market	<ul> <li>Despite weakening GDP expectations, trend of container volume growth still intact</li> <li>Orderbook remains on a reasonably low level with only limited amount of orders placed YTD</li> <li>Preparations for IMO 2020 could positively impact net capacity growth</li> </ul>
3	Our financials	<ul> <li>Clearly improved group profit of USD 165 m in H1 2019 (USD -122 m in H1 2018)</li> <li>Strong free cash flow of USD 867 m in H1 2019 (USD 443 m in H1 2018)</li> <li>Leverage target of 3.5x Net debt / EBITDA (excl. IFRS 16) achieved</li> </ul>



## **Tangible steps made on Strategy 2023**



## Cost management program

- First savings accomplished
- Full run-rate of USD 350- 400 m p.a. to be achieved by 2021



## Implementation of new services

- Implementation of 2 new services
  - strengthening our position in South-East India and expanding service offerings in Africa



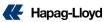
## Investment in reefer containers

- Investment in 13,420 new reefer containers
  - expanding our reefer container capacity to over 210,000 TEU



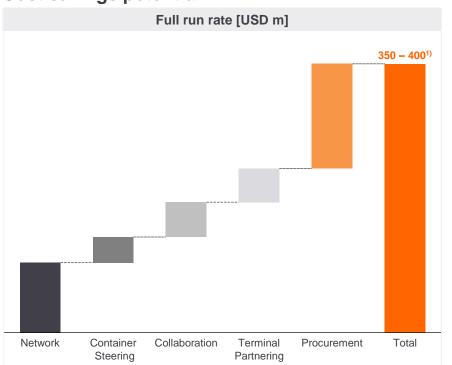
## Bond redemption

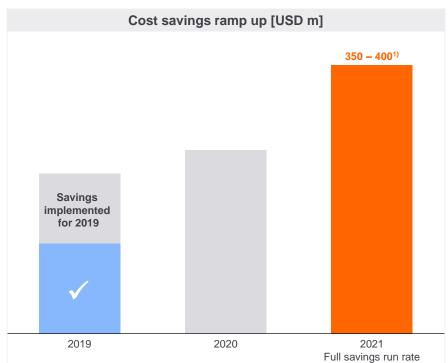
 Full redemption<sup>1)</sup> of EUR 450 m senior note due 2022 at fixed redemption price of 103.375%



## **Cost management program well on track**

#### **Cost savings potential**







## **Financial Highlights H1 2019**

**Transport volume** 

+2.0%

H1 2019: TEU 6.0 m

Transport expenses per TEU<sup>1)</sup>

+0.8%

H1 2019: 1,021 USD/TEU

**Freight rate** 

+5.0%

H1 2019: 1,071 USD/TEU

**EBIT** 

**USD 440 m** 

6.2% EBIT margin

**Group profit** 

**USD 165 m** 

5.9% ROIC annualized

**EBITDA** 

USD 1,080 m

15.3% EBITDA margin

**Equity** 

**USD 7.2 bn** 

Equity ratio: 39.4%

Liquidity reserve

**USD 1.1 bn** 

Net debt

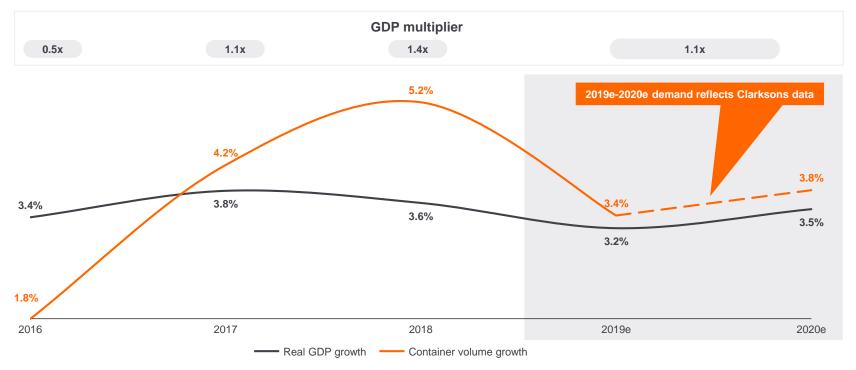
**USD 7.1 bn** 

**Gearing: 98.4%** 



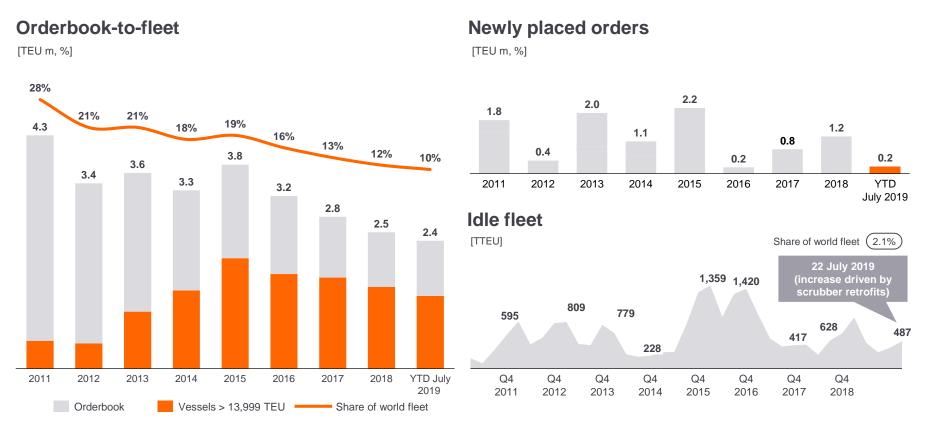
## **Despite slowing market growth...**

### Real GDP Growth vs. Global Container Volume Growth [%]



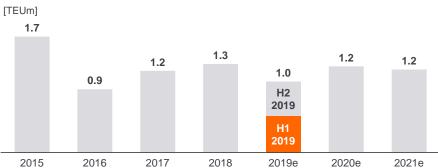


## ...the historically low orderbook of only 10%...

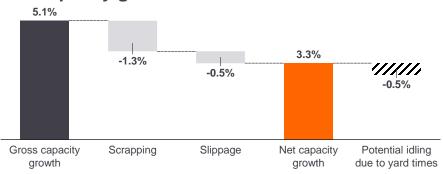


# ...combined with an increase in scrapping, will lead to a further improved market environment

#### Scheduled vessel deliveries



### Net capacity growth in 2019e



#### **Scrapping**





#### Supply / demand balance





## Results are substantially higher YoY...

Operational KPIs	Q2 2019	Q2 2018	YoY	H1 2019	H1 2018	YoY
Transport volume [TTEU]	3,038	2,987	+2%	5,966	5,848	+2%
Freight rate [USD/TEU]	1,063	1,010	+5%	1,071	1,020	+5%
Bunker [USD/mt]	434	399	+9%	429	385	+11%
Exchange rate <sup>1)</sup> [USD/EUR]	1.12	1.19	n.m.	1.13	1.21	n.m.
Revenue [USD m]	3,569	3,356	+6%	7,047	6,577	+7%
EBITDA [USD m]	524	251	+109%	1,080	517	+109%
EBITDA margin	14.7%	7.5%	+7.2ppt	15.3%	7.9%	+7.4ppt
EBIT [USD m]	197	47	+319%	440	110	+301%
EBIT margin	5.5%	1.4%	+4.1ppt	6.2%	1.7%	+4.5ppt
Group profit [USD m]	56	-80	n.m.	165	-122	n.m.
ROIC [annualized]	5.3%	1.0%	+4.3ppt	5.9%	1.3%	+4.6ppt



## ...even correcting for IFRS 16 effects

#### Overview of IFRS 16 effects on P&L accounts

[USD m]	H1 2019	H1 2018	Δ	Thereof IFRS 16	$\Delta$ ex. IFRS 16
Revenue	7,047	6,577	+470	0	+470
Operating expenses (before D&A)	-5,967	-6,060	+93	+245	-152
EBITDA	1,080	517	+563	+245	+318
Depreciation & Amortization	-640	-407	-233	-230	-3
EBIT	440	110	+330	+15	+315
Interest result	-254	-209	-45	-36	-9
Income tax / other financial items	-21	-23	+2	0	+2
Group profit	165	-122	+287	-21	+308

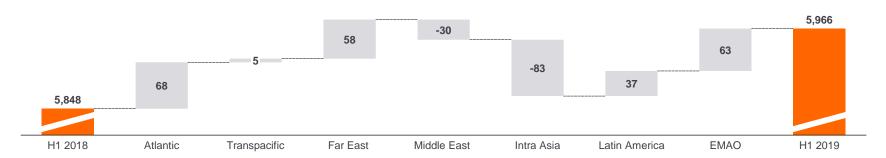


## Transport volume increased by 2.0% YoY to 5,966 TTEU in H1 2019 mainly driven by Atlantic, Far East, Latin America and EMAO

#### **Transport volume by trade [TTEU]**



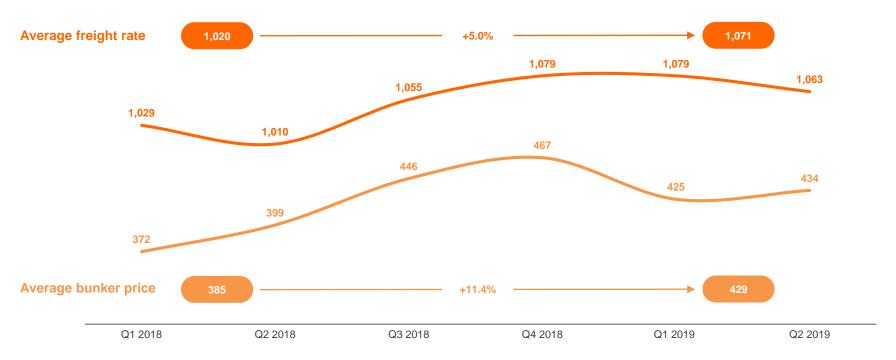
#### Transport volume development by trade [TTEU]





# Average freight rate has increased by 5.0% YoY in H1 2019, driven by a positive development in almost all trades

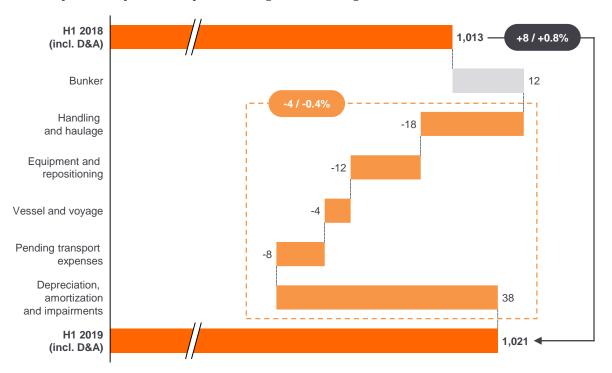
Freight rate [USD/TEU] vs. Bunker price development [USD/mt]





## Transport expenses per unit (ex. bunker) remained almost flat YoY

#### **Transport expenses per unit [USD/TEU]**

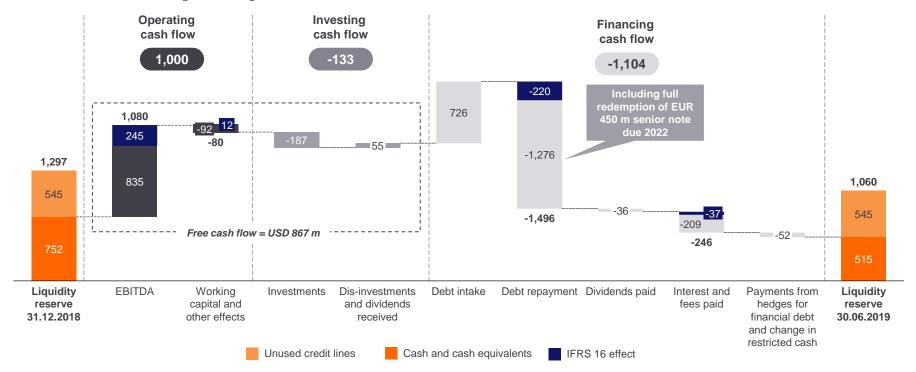


- Slight YoY increase driven by higher "Bunker" costs.
- Decrease in "Handling and haulage" as less profitable inland business was actively reduced in light of Strategy 2023.
- Substantial decrease in "Equipment and repositioning" due to IFRS 16. However, depreciation for rented container more than offset this decrease. Higher empty container repositioning cost drove the net increase.
- Decrease in "Vessel and voyage" due to IFRS 16 – increase in depreciation more than offset this decrease. Net increase driven by a capacity expansion and an increase in charter prices has been partly offset by higher slotcharter revenues.



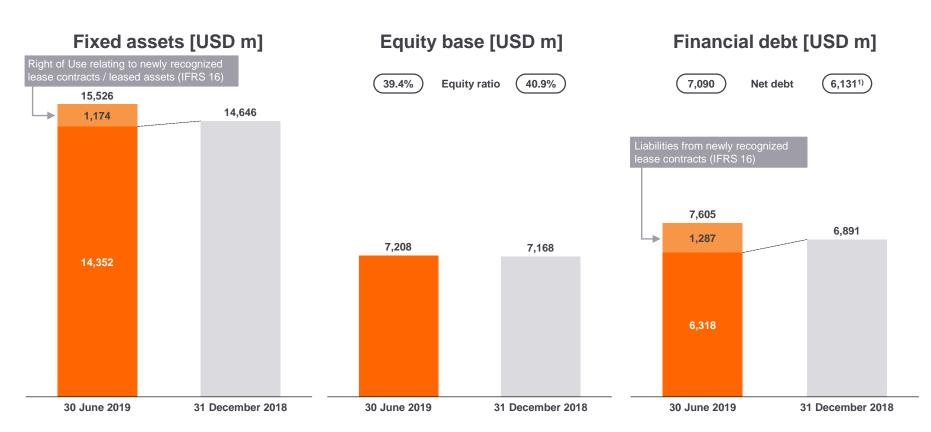
# Free cash flow generation significantly stronger than last year, notwithstanding IFRS 16 effects

#### Cash flow H1 2019 [USD m]



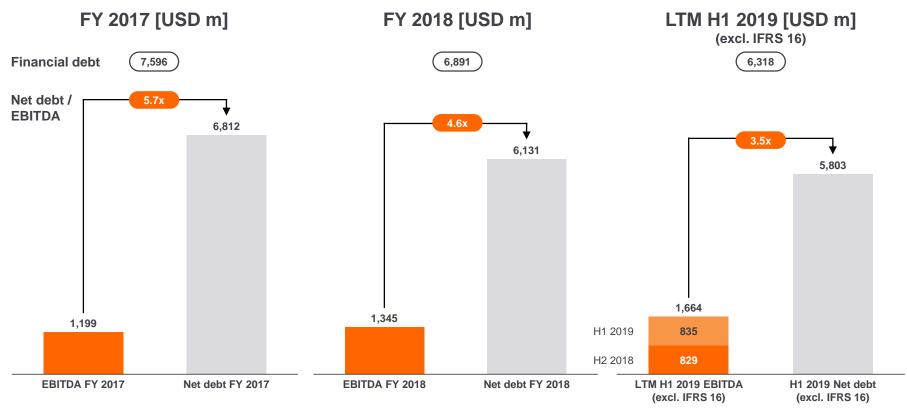


## We have continued to deleverage the company...





# ...and have achieved our 2019 net debt / EBITDA target (excl. IFRS 16) of 3.5x ahead of plan



## **Earnings outlook for 2019**

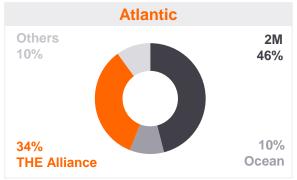
	FY 2018	FY 2018 Outlook 2019 (incl. IFRS 16)		es for 2019 <sup>1)</sup>
Transport volume	11,874 TTEU	Increasing slightly	+/- 300 TTEU	+/- USD ~0.2 bn
Average freight rate	1,044 USD/TEU	Increasing slightly	+/- 50 USD/TEU	+/- USD ~0.6 bn
Average bunker price	ce 421 USD/mt	Increasing slightly	+/- 50 USD/mt	+/- USD ~0.2 bn
EBITDA	EUR 1,138 m	EUR 1.6 – 2.0 bn	Thereof	EUR 370 – 470 m
EBIT	EUR 443 m	EUR 0.5 – 0.9 bn	IFRS 16 Impact	EUR 10 – 50 m

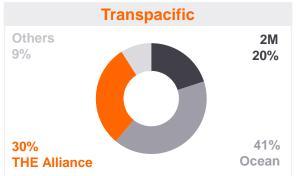
## HMM will join THE Alliance as a full member as of 1 April 2020, strengthening the alliance's competitiveness especially on FE & TP

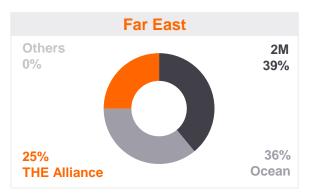
- New cooperation with four members with a term until 2030
- HMM's orderbook (12x 23,000 TEU and 8x 15,000 TEU)
   will be delivered between 2020 and 2021
- The 23,000 TEU newbuildings will be deployed in the Far East – North Europe trade and will further strengthen THE Alliance's service portfolio



#### Alliance capacity shares on major trades (incl. HMM)









## Major targets for 2019 and beyond:



Continue to increase profitability and further deleverage our company



Prepare for IMO 2020



Continue to implement our "Strategy 2023" and create more value for our customers and shareholders as we strive to become number one for quality



Further develop and offer more digitalized solutions to our customers





## Hapag-Lloyd with an equity ratio of 39.4% and a gearing of 98.4%

#### Balance sheet [USD m]

million USD	30.6.2019	31.12.2018	
Assets			
Non-current assets	15,585.3	14,709.1	
of which fixed assets	15,526.1	14,645.7	
Current assets	2,695.1	2,812.6	
of which cash and cash equivalents	515.4	752.4	
Total assets	18,280.4	17,521.7	
Equity and liabilities			
Equity	7,208.3	7,167.5	
Borrowed capital	11,072.1	10,354.2	
of which non-current liabilities	6,660.6	6,487.4	
of which current liabilities	4,411.5	3,866.8	
of which financial debt and lease liabilities	7,605.0	6,891.1	
of which non-current financial debt and lease liabilities	6,206.1	6,070.8	
of which current financial debt and lease liabilities	1,398.9	820.3	
Total equity and liabilities	18,280.4	17,521.7	

### Financial position [USD m]

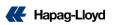
million USD	30.6.2019	31.12.2018
Financial debt and lease liabilities	7,605.0	6,891.1
Cash and cash equivalents	515.4	752.4
Restricted Cash	-	7.4
Net debt	7,089.7	6,131.3
Unused credit lines	545.0	545.0
Liquidity reserve	1,060.4	1,297.4
Equity	7,208.3	7,167.5
Gearing (net debt / equity) (%)	98.4	85.5
Equity ratio (%)	39.4	40.9



## Hapag-Lloyd with positive EBIT of USD 439.8 m in H1 2019

#### Income statement [USD m]

million USD	Q2 2019	Q1 2019	Q2 2018	QoQ	YoY	H1 2019	H1 2018	YoY
Revenue	3,569.0	3,477.6	3,356.0	3%	6%	7,046.6	6,576.7	7%
Transport expenses <sup>1</sup>	-2,790.5	-2,660.2	-2,849.6	5%	-2%	-5,450.7	-5,517.3	-1%
Personnel expenses	-185.5	-189.3	-187.9	-2%	-1%	-374.8	-383.7	-2%
Depreciation, amortization and impairment	-327.3	-312.9	-203.8	5%	61%	-640.2	-407.5	57%
Other operating result	-78.7	-82.4	-76.0	-5%	3%	-161.0	-177.1	-9%
Operating result <sup>1</sup>	187.0	232.8	38.6	-20%	384%	419.8	91.0	361%
Share of profit of equity-accounted investees	10.1	9.7	8.8	4%	14%	19.8	18.7	6%
Result from investments	0.0	0.2	-0.0	-87%	_	0.2	-0.0	_
Earnings before in- terestand tax (EBIT) <sup>1</sup>	197.1	242.7	47.4	-19%	316%	439.8	109.7	301%
Interest result	-133.5	-120.6	-107.8	11%	24%	-254.1	-209.1	22%
Income taxes	-6.6	-13.0	-13.5	-50%	-52%	-19.5	-20.6	-5%
Other financial items	-1.2	0.2	-6.1	-	-80%	-1.0	-2.3	-58%
Group profit / loss1	55.9	109.3	-80.1	-49%	-170%	165.2	-122.3	n/m



## Overview of IFRS 16 effects on cash flow statement

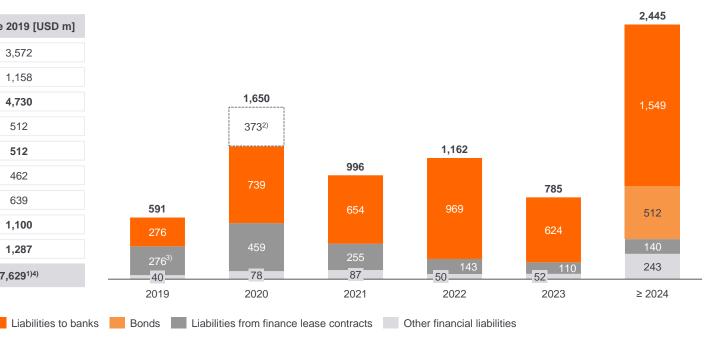
[USD m]	H1 2019	H1 2018	Δ	Thereof IFRS 16	$\Delta$ ex. IFRS 16
EBIT	440	110	+330	+15	+315
Depreciation / Amortization	640	407	+233	+230	+3
EBITDA	1,080	517	+563	+245	+318
Working Capital and other effects	-80	-19	-61	+12	-73
Cash flow from operating activities	1,000	498	+502	+257	+245
Investing cash flow	-133	-55	-78	0	-78
Free cash flow	867	443	424	+257	+167
Additional repayments for liabilities from leases	-220	n.a.	-220	-220	0
Additional interest payments for liabilities from leases	-37	n.a.	-37	-37	0
Free cash flow adjusted by IFRS 16 effect	610	443	+167	0	+167

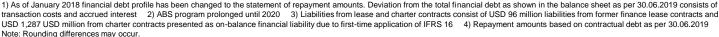


# Reduced financing costs as well as improved maturity structure of financial liabilities

### Financial Debt Profile as per 30 June 2019<sup>1)</sup>, [USD m]

Facility	30 June 2019 [USD m]
Vessel Financings	3,572
Container Financings	1,158
Total Vessel & Container	4,730
EUR Bond 2024	512
Total Bonds	512
Corporate secured	462
Corporate unsecured	639
Total corporate	1,100
New IFRS 16 debt	1,287
Total financial liabilities	7,6291)4)



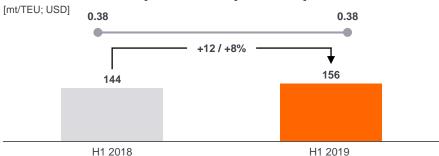




#### **Our financials**

## Bunker price increased by 11.4% YoY to 429 USD/mt in H1 2019, which drove up bunker expenses per unit to 156 USD/TEU

### Bunker consumption & expenses per TEU



### **Total bunker consumption**

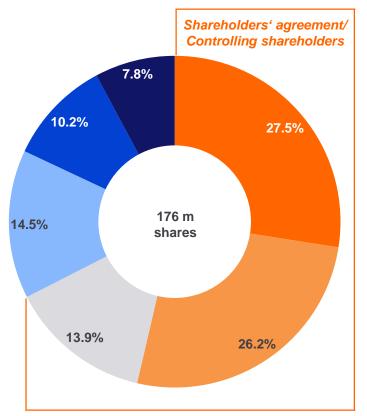


#### **Bunker consumption price**





## Hapag-Lloyd's shareholder structure



CSAV Germany Container Holding GmbH

Klaus Michael Kühne (incl. Kühne Holding AG and Kühne Maritime GmbH)

HGV Hamburger Gesellschaft für Vermögens- und Beteiligungsmanagement mbH

Qatar Holding Germany GmbH

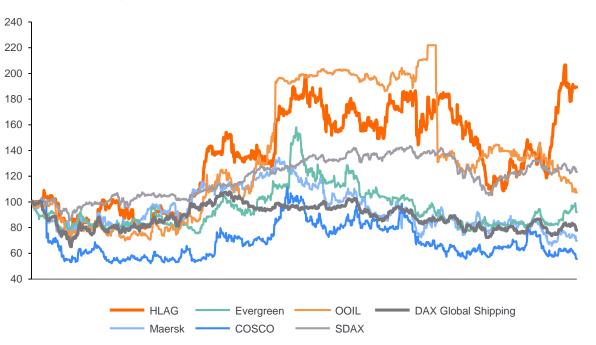
The Public Investment Fund on behalf of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia

Free Float



## **Share price development**

### **Share trading since November 2015**



Stock Exchange	Frankfurt Stock Exchange / Hamburg Stock Exchange
Market segment	Regulated market (Prime Standard)
ISIN / WKN	DE000HLAG475 / HLAG47
Ticker Symbol	HLAG
Primary listing	6 November 2015
Number of shares	175,760,293



## **Bond trading**



	EUR Bond 2024	EUR Bond 2022				
Listing	Open market of the Luxembourg Stock Exchange (Euro MTF)					
Volume	EUR 450 m	EUR 450 m				
ISIN / WKN	XS1645113322	XS1555576641 / A2E4V1				
Maturity Date	Jul 15, 2024	Repaid22				
Redemption Price	as of July 15, 2020:102.563%; as of July 15, 2021:101.281%; as of July 15, 2022:100%	as of Feb 1, 2019: 103.375%; as of Feb 1, 2020: 101.688%; as of Feb 1, 2021: 100%				
Coupon	5.125%	6.75%				



### **Financial Calendar 2019**

25 February 2019 Preliminary Financials 2018 ✓

22 March 2019 Annual Report 2018

09 May 2019 Quarterly Financial Report Q1 2019 ✓

12 June 2019 Annual General Meeting 2019

**07 August 2019** Half-year Financial Report 2019 ✓

**14 November 2019** Quarterly Financial Report 9M 2019



### **Disclaimer**

#### **Forward-looking statements**

This presentation contains forward-looking statements that involve a number of risks and uncertainties. Such statements are based on a number of assumptions, estimates, projections or plans that are inherently subject to significant risks, as well as uncertainties and contingencies that are subject to change. Actual results can differ materially from those anticipated in the Company's forward-looking statements as a result of a variety of factors, many of which are beyond the control of the Company, including those set forth from time to time in the Company's press releases and reports and those set forth from time to time in the Company's analyst calls and discussions. We do not assume any obligation to update the forward-looking statements contained in this presentation.

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